

A Peniworth of Wit ou Pour un sou de sagesse

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Pour un sou de sagesse		A Peniworth of Wit	A Penny's worth of Wisdom
5	<p>Laissez moi donc vous conter Ce qui un jour arriva en cette contrée. Il était une fois un riche marchand, Nul autre nulle part n'avait autant que lui Amassé d'or et de biens en ce bas monde. Dans la ville où il habitait, Prit comme épouse une femme de bien Et la mena en sa maison. Tout ce qu'il demandait, de bon cœur elle faisait Et tout son amour le lui donnait.</p>	<p>Of a chaunce ichil ȝou telle þat whilom in þis lond bifelle. Ones it was a marchaunde riche, Nowhar nas non his liche Of gold & of warldes winne. In þe cite þat he wond inne A gode woman he gan spouse & brouȝt hir to his house; Bleþeliche sche dede al þat he sede & alle her loue on him sche leyde.</p>	<p>Perchance I shall tell you What happened long ago in this land. Once upon a time there was a rich merchant, No-one anywhere had gathered as much Gold and worldly riches as he. In the town where he lived He took a good woman as spouse And brought her to his house; Blithely all that he asked she did, And all her love on him she laid.</p>
10	<p>Le mari, quant à lui, robuste et plein d'appétits, Avec une autre femme allait coucher ; Et bientôt vint à l'aimer plus que sa vie De sa propre femme, ne faisait grand cas Sa bonne amie il la dota en suffisance De toutes les richesses du pays: Des couvre-chefs en soie, des robes de grand prix Fourrées de petit gris ou d'hermine blanche, Des colliers d'or et de perles brillantes ; Et ainsi on la prenait pour une gente dame.</p>	<p>Þe godeman was stoute & gay & bi anoþer wenche he lay, He gan to louen hir als his liif & told litel of his owen wiif; To his leman anouȝ he fond Of alle þe riches of þe lond: Kercheues of silke & robes of priis, Yfurrouð wiþ vair & griis, Gerlondes of gold & perles briȝt; Also a leuedi sche was diȝt.</p>	<p>The good man was robust, lusty and gay And with another wench he lay, He began to love her as his life And gave little thought to his own wife. For his sweetheart enough he found Of all the riches of the land: Kerchiefs of silk and robes of high price Lined with grey squirrel and ermine, Necklaces of gold and bright pearls; So people took her to be a lady.</p>
15	<p>Il ne remarquait pas que sa femme Allait quotidiennement vêtue De si pauvres hardes Que les gens les croyaient dans la misère.</p>	<p>Of his wiif toke he non hede Hou simpleliche þat sche ȝede Euerich day clad him bifore; þat hye spent him þouȝt forlore.</p>	<p>He took no heed that his wife Went about her way each day So simply clad That people thought them poor.</p>
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25	Le marchand devait partir outre-mer Mais d'abord fait demander à sa belle De lui faire savoir Les vêtements qu'elle désire Et les bijoux qu'elle veut qu'il lui achète, Mais à son épouse il ne souffle mot.	Þe marchaunde ouer þe se is went, Bot first to his leman he sent For to wite of hir answere What clopes sche wald were & what iuwels sche wold haue bouȝt, Bot to his wiif no seyd he nouȝt.	The merchant was to go oversea, But first he sent to his lover To find out her answer as to What clothes she wished to wear And what jewels she would have bought, But to his wife, he said nothing.	
30	Ainsi tout s'enchaîne comme il se doit: Le merchant projette son voyage outre mer; Se met à railler son épouse Et se conduit comme un sot.	So it bitidde as it be schold Þe marchaunde ouer þe se wold; His wiif to scorn he bigan & dede as a nice man. 'Icham diȝt & made ȝare, Ouer þe se now to fare. Dame, hastow þe bibouȝt, What juwels þou wilt haue bouȝt? ȝif þou wilt haue ani for me, Þou most me reche gode mone.'	So it happened as it must be: The merchant planned his journey oversea. He began to mock his wife And acted like a fool. « I have made ready and am prepared Now to travel over the sea. My lady, have you thought about What jewels you wish to have bought ? If you would have any from me, You must give me good money. »	
35	« Tout est prêt maintenant et je suis sur le point De partir de l'autre côté des mers. Dame, avez-vous réfléchi Aux bijoux que vous voudriez faire acheter ? Si vous en désirez obtenir de moi, Bon argent vous devrez me donner. »	'Sir,' sche seyd 'bi sein Jon, Plente of siluer no haue y non þat y miȝt wele spare; Bot sone, sir, so ȝe com þare, Haue a fair pani here & as ȝe be mi trewe fere Bi þerwib a peniworþ witt & in þine hert fast it knitt. When þou comest hom, so God me spede, Wele y wil quite þe þi mede.'	« Sir, » she said, « by Saint John, An excess of silver coins have I none That I could easily spare ; But now, sir, since you are going Take this bright penny And while you travel with my good faith Buy yourself a penny's worth of wisdom And bind it closely in your heart. And when you come back home, by the grace of God I will give you riches as your reward. »	
40	« Messire, » a-t-elle dit, « par Saint Jean, Des espèces sonnantes et trébuchantes je n'en ai guère Dont je puisse me passer, Pourtant, Messire, puisque vous partez, Prenez ce joli sou, ce penny, Et puisque ma foi part avec vous Achetez-vous pour un sou de sagesse Que vous serrerez bien sur votre cœur. Quand vous rentrerez à la maison, que Dieu m'entende, Je vous en laisserai tout le bénéfice. »	Le marchand crut que sa femme était devenue folle : Elle ne lui donnait qu'un petit sou de rien du tout, C'est bien à contre cœur qu'il renonçait à plus grosse somme.	Le marchand wende his wiif were madde For þe pani þat sche him badde, Loþ him was þat siluer forgon,	The merchant thought his wife was mad To give him just a penny. Although he was reluctant to go without silver,

55	Dans sa main finalement il a pris le sou Et avec moult mépris à la fin A déposé le penny dans sa bourse; Aussitôt, sans un mot de plus Il a sauté en selle et l'a quittée. Le marchand a eu de bons vents Et a passé les flots salés.	In his hond he tok it anon & al on scorn atte last Þe peni in his purs he cast; At schort wordes wipouten mo He lepe on hors & went hir fro. Þe marchaunde hadde winde ful gode & passed þe salt flode,	He soon took the penny in his hand And then, scornfully, He dropped it in his purse, And without another word He leapt onto his horse and left her. The merchant had good winds And passed over the salt waters.
60	Une fois arrivé de l'autre côté de la mer Il s'est fait conseiller Sur la meilleure qualité de marchandises, Sans regarder à la dépense.	Biþond se when he was come Anon he hap̄ his conseil nome To bigge of þe fairest ware, For no siluer nold he spare;	When he had arrived across the sea He asked advice on how To buy the fairest wares,
65	Avant même de prendre du repos Il a achète pour son amoureuse ce qu'il a trouvé de mieux : De beaux bijoux et des vêtements Qui plairaient à toute grande dame;	Er þan he hadde rest He bouȝt his leman of þe best, Noble juwels & atire As ani leuedy wald desire;	Even before he went to rest He bought for his lover the very best, Noble jewels and clothing Such as any lady would desire,
70	Mais pour son épouse bonne et fidèle Il n'acheta rien, ni vieux ni neuf.	Bot his wiif þat was gode & trewe He no bouȝt noiþer eld no newe.	But for his wife who was good and true He bought neither old nor new.
75	Quand il eut fini toutes ses emplettes, Après le souper il s'assit pour réfléchir Puis dit à son valet, « Nous avons encore oublié quelque chose - Il nous faut réfléchir sérieusement : Le sou de notre dame n'est pas encore dépensé ; Qu'elle ait voulu plaisanter ou qu'elle ait été sérieuse, Elle nous en tiendra rigueur à tous deux. » Un vieillard était assis tout près Et pouvait tout entendre,	When he hadde alle þis ware ybouȝt, After soper he sat & bouȝt, Anon he seyd to his knaue 'O þing forȝeten now we haue We moten biþinken ous bett Our dames peni is vnbisett; What an ernest & a game, þerof we ben boþe to blame.'	When he had purchased all his wares, After his supper he sat and thought. Then he said to his manservant « We have still forgotten one thing, We must think it over well : Our lady's penny is unspent ; Whether she spoke in earnest or in jest, We are both responsible for it. » An old man was sitting close by, He could hear their every word
80	Et dans son cœur il pensa alors Que quelque chose allait de travers. Ce vieillard était un sage, Il décida d'en apprendre d'avantage	& in his hert he þouȝt anon, þat sum þing þer was misgon. Þe eld man was wise of lore & þouȝt for to wite more	And soon he felt in his heart That something was wrong. The old man was wise in the ways of the world And he determined to learn more

85	Tandis qu' ils boiraient leur vin et leur bière, Et se prépara à les aborder. « Marchand, » dit le vieillard, « par charité, Réponds à ma question : Qu'est-ce que ta femme voulait te faire acheter ? Dis-moi la vérité sans te moquer	As þai dronken win & ale, He gan reherse better her tale. 'Marchaunde,' seyd þe old man' <i>par charite</i> Telle þat ich aske now þe; What wald þi wiif an ybouȝt? Say me soþe & gabbe nouȝt	While they were drinking their wine and ale, So he began preparing his approach. « Merchant, » said the old man, « <i>par charite</i> , Give an answer to my question : What did your wife want you to buy ? Tell me truly and do not lie
90	Et je te donnerai quelque chose qui vaudra bien un sou Si tu veux l'acheter. » Le marchant a répondu, « En vérité, Je lève mon verre à cette idée. » Et il poursuivit : « Sur la Bible, Ma femme m'a donné de quoi acheter Pour un sou de la sagesse Que je devrais garder soigneusement dans mon cœur. Elle a juré, que Dieu nous garde, Qu'elle m'en laisserait tout le bénéfice.»	& y schal selle þe worþ a pani ȝif þat pou wilt bigge ani.' Sayd þe marchaunde 'sikerliche, Here schal rise a fair beuerege.' Quaþ þe marchaunde 'bi Godes boke, Mi wiif a pani me bitoke To bigge þerwîþ a paniworþ witt & in min hert fast it knitt; Sche swore, also God hir spedē, Sche wald quite me mi mede.'	And I shall give you a penny's worth If you wish to make a purchase. » The merchant replied, « Truly, That should be a fair bargain. By the holy Book, » the merchant said, My wife gave me a penny With which to buy a penny's worth of wisdom And bind it closely in my heart ; She swore that, by the grace of God, She would give me riches as my reward. »
95	« Marchand, » a dit le vieillard, « sur ta vie, As-tu autre amour que ton épouse ? » Le marchant lui a répondu à pleine voix Car il était fier de sa dulcinée, « Oui, » a-t-il dit, « sur ma vie, Une qui en vaut bien cinq. » « Aha! », a répliqué le vieil homme en riant, « c'est bien ce que je soupçonneais, Mais je n'en avais pas la certitude Avant que toi-même tu ne le confirmes,	'Marchaunde,' quaþ þe old man 'bi þi liif Hastow ani leman bot þi wiif? Þe marchaunde answerd him aloude, For of his leman he was proude, 'ȝe,' he seyd 'so mot y briue, On þat is worþ swiche fiue.' 'O!' quaþ þe old man & louȝ 'Pat ich ouertrowed wele anouȝ; Bot riȝt for soþe nist ich it nouȝt Er þi seluen it hadde out ybrouȝt,	« Merchant, » said the old man, « on your life Have you any lover except for your wife ? » The merchant answered him clear and loud, For of his sweetheart he was proud, « Yes, » he said, « as I should thrive, One that is woth any other five ; » « Ah ha! » replied the old man and laughed, « I suspected that well enough, But I did not know for sure Until you yourself had said so.
100	Mais maintenant que je connais la situation Je vais te donner, à coup sûr, Pour un sou de sagesse,	Bot now ich wot hou it is Y schal selle to þe, ywis, A peniworþ of wisdome,	But now that I know how things stand I shall give you, truly, A penny's worth of wisdom,
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115	<p>Ton serviteur en sera témoin, Qui vaudra beaucoup plus que ton penny Si tu fais comme je te le dis. » « D'accord, » a dit le merchant, « par la croix, Si ton conseil me semble bon. » « Lorsque tu auras chargé toutes tes marchandises sur le bateau,</p>	<p>þat schal bere witnesse of þi grome, Wele better þan þi pani be ȝif þou wilt don after me. 'ȝis,' seyd þe marchaunde 'bi þe rode, ȝif ich finde þi conseyl gode.' 'When þou hast don in schippe þi ware & þou art redi ouer to fare</p>	<p>To which your groom shall bear witness, It will be much more valuable than your penny If you do as I say. » « Agreed, » said the merchant, « by the cross, If I find your counsel good. » « When you have put your wares in the ship</p>
120	Et que tu seras prêt à repartir		And are ready to sail over the sea
125	<p>Et à rejoindre ton port d'attache Veille bien à ne pas l'oublier. Revêts de pauvres hardes, Comme si tu n'en avais pas d'autres, Et va chez ta bien-aimée Et commence à gémir piteusement Et montre-lui une figure lugubre Et dis que tu as perdu tes marchandises Et dis que tu as assassiné un homme, Que tu n'oses pas te soumettre à la loi du pays</p>	<p>& tow be in ȝour hauen ybrouȝt, Loke þat þou forȝete it nouȝt. A pouer wede do þe opon, Also þou no haddest oper non, & wende to þi lemannes inne & sore sike þou biginne & dreri chere make hir bifore & say þou hast þi gode forlore & say þou hast a man yslawe, þou no darst abide londes lawe</p>	<p>And be brought into port, See to it that you do not forget. Put on poor rags As if you had none other And go to your sweetheart's house And begin to sigh grievously And put on a sad face before her And say you have lost your goods And say you have killed a man, That you dare not submit to the law of the land,</p>
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135	<p>Et demande à ton amoureuse si elle pourrait T'héberger pour la nuit Sinon, tu devras fuir loin du pays, Et ainsi tu la mettras bien à l'épreuve. Quand tu auras appris la disposition de ta bien- aimée,</p>	<p>& aske þi leman ȝif sche miȝt Herberwe þe þis ich niȝt & elles þou most fle out of lond, & riȝt þus þou schalt hir fond. When þou wost þi lemannes wille,</p>	<p>And ask your lover if she would Give you shelter for the night Or else you must flee the land, And thus you shall put her rightly to the test. When you have learned your lover's disposition</p>
140	Retourne incontinent chez toi	Hom to þi wiif wende ful stille	Then go straight home
141	Chez ton épouse légitime,	& also to þine owen spouse	To your lawful wife
142	Raconte ton aventure étonnante	Telle of þi chaunce meruailouse	And tell her of your extraordinary bad luck.
143	Et avise-toi bien et réfléchis bien	& avise þe wele & take gode hede	Consider well and take good heed
144	Laquelle tu trouves le mieux quand tu es dans le besoin,	Wheþer þou findest better at nede,	Who you find better in your need :

145	Tandis qu'une te donnera plus qu'il n'en faut De plaisir sous ses jupons. » Le marchand a vu et a compris Que son conseil était sage et bon. « Vieil homme, que Dieu te garde, Prends ce sou et nous sommes quittes. »	And on wil finde anouȝ & more Of þe gamen vnder þe gore.' Þe marchaunde seiȝe & vnderstode þat his conseile was wise & gode, 'Eld man, wele mot þou fare, Haue here þi peni, ichaue mi ware.'	While one will provide more than enough Amusement beneath her skirts. » The merchant saw and understood That his counsel was wise and good. « Old man, fare you well, Take this penny, I have my wares. »
150	Le marchand a acheté tout ce qu'il voulait, De la soie et des sandales et des vêtements brodés d'or, Sous peu Dieu lui a envoyé des vents favorables Et il est rentré dans son pays. Le marchand n'eut garde d'oublier Une fois arrivé au port De faire comme le vieil homme lui avait conseillé Et selon l'avis qu'il lui avait donné. Il s'est revêtu de pauvres hardes Et s'est rendu chez sa bonne amie.	Þe marchaunde bouȝt vp þat he wold, Silke & cendel & cloves of gold, Sone after gode winde God him sent, Hom to his cuntry he went. Þe marchaunde forȝat him nouȝt, When he was in hauen ybrouȝt, To don so þeldman him badde & so bifore hap him radde. He dede on him a pouer wede, To his lemannes in he ȝede;	The merchant bought up all that he wanted, Silk and sandals and clothes of gold, Soon after God sent him good winds, And home he went to his country. The merchant did not forget, When he had arrived in port, To do as the old man had told him, As he had counseled him before. He dressed himself in rags, He went to his lover's house,
155	A la porte il a frappé. La belle ordonne à sa servante D'aller voir qui était à la porte Et faisait tant de bruit.	At þe gate he knocked anon, His leman bad hir maiden gon, To wite who was atte ȝate & knocked so þerate.	And knocked at once at the door. His sweetheart asked her maidserveant to go And find out who was at the door And was knocking thus at it.
160	Le marchand tambourine tant et si bien Qu'enfin on le fait entrer. Que la peste l'emporte, cette femme! La belle ouvre de grands yeux Quand elle le voit si mal vêtu, Elle se réfugie tout en haut dans sa chambre	Þe marchaunde bete so hard & fast þat in he come atte last. On iuel dep mot sche dye - His leman loked out wiþ hir eiȝe, For sche seiȝe him so iuel diȝt Into hir chaumber hye stirt an hiȝt	The merchant beat so hard and loud That at last they let him in. May she die a horrible death! His lover stared with eyes opened wide, And when she saw him so poorly dressed She ran upstairs to her room
165	Et barricade sa porte Pour qu'il ne puisse en aucun cas entrer. « Petite servante » dit le marchand, « Va trouver ma bonne amie	& schette þe dore wiþ þe pinne, For he no schuld nouȝt com þerinne. 'Maiden,' quaþ þe marchaund anon 'To mi leman þou most gon,	And bolted the door with the peg, So that he could not enter. « Maiden, » said the merchant then « You must go to my dear one;

175	<p>Et implore la de bien vouloir Descendre me parler Au nom de tout l'amour Que nous avons connu. » La servante vite à la chambre est montée Et ainsi parle à sa maîtresse:</p>	<p>Prayer, ȝif hir wille be, Pat sche com & speke wiþ me For al þe loue þat haþ ybe Bitvix mi leman & me.'</p> <p>Þe maiden into chaumber ranne, To hir leuedi sche seyd þanne</p>	<p>Beseech her, if she will, To come down and speak with me For all the love that there has been Between my sweetheart and me. » The maiden ran to the chamber, And her mistress she said :</p>
180	<p>« Madame, votre amant, si gentil et généreux Est revenu d'outremer, C'est lui qui se tient dans la salle en haillons et m'inspire moult chagrin et pitié, ma foi, Et vous demande de lui faire la grâce De descendre lui parler avant qu'il ne reparte</p> <p>Que Dieu maudisse cette femme! Telle une mégère, elle lui a répondu « Va, dit-elle, et demande lui sans broncher Qu'il t'explique ce qu'il veut</p>	<p>'Madame, þi leman gent & fre Is comen hom fro biȝond þe se & stont in halle iuel diȝt & þat me reweb, bi God almiȝt, & praeþ þe hastow art hende Com speke wiþ him er þan he wende.'</p> <p>Cristes curs com on her mold - Sche answerd as a schrewe schold 'Go þou,' sche seyd 'to him wel stille & bidde him telle þe his wille,</p>	<p>« Madam, your gentle and noble lover Has come home from beyond the sea And is standing in the hall so badly dressed That it tears my heart, I swear to God. He asks that you have the courtesy To come and speak with him before he goes on his way. » May Christ's curse be on her grave! She answered like a shrew : « Go to him straight away, » she said, « And ask him to tell you what he wants,</p>
185	<p>190</p> <p>Et ne manque pas de l'informer Que je suis au lit, bien malade, en vérité, Et que, fût-il mon frère Je ne puis lui parler ni à lui ni à un autre. » La servante dans la salle est redescendue Et a répété ce que sa maîtresse a ordonné. « Messire, ma maîtresse vous fait dire, sans mentir, Qu'elle est trop mal en point Et que c'est à moi que vous devez dire ce qui vous amène. » « Petite, retourne chez ta maîtresse.</p>	<p>& say to him wiþouten mis Pat icham iuel at ese, ywis, Pat y ne may, þei he were mi broþer, Speke wiþ him no wiþ no noþer.'</p> <p>Þe maiden into halle trade & teld so þe leuedi badde 'Sir, mi leuedi seyt, wiþouten les,</p> <p>Pat sche is so iuel at ese & bad þou schust me þi wille sayn.'</p> <p>'Sweteing, to þi leuedi wende oȝain,</p>	<p>And say to him without faltering That I am so unwell, in truth, That even if he were my brother, I could not Speak with him nor with anyone else. » The maiden returned again to the hall And repeated what her mistress had told her to. « Sir, my lady says, and it's no lie, That she is very unwell And she asks you to tell me what you want. » « My dear, go to your lady again,</p>
195	<p>200</p> <p>Dis lui que toute ma fortune a disparu, Qu'il ne me reste plus aucune ressource, Moi qui n'avais jamais connu le besoin auparavant.</p>	<p>Say hir mi gode is al agon & y no haue spending non, For y no hadde neuer er nede;</p>	<p>Tell her my wealth is all gone And I have no means of support, Although I have never known want before.</p>

205	<p>Que j'ai commis un acte affreux: Au cours d'une dispute et d'une querelle J'ai ôté la vie d'un gentilhomme. Dis lui que j'ai commis un meurtre Et n'ose pas affronter la loi de mon pays. Implore ma mie de consentir A me donner asile cette nuit</p>	<p>Ichaue ydon a sorweful dede, In a cuntek & a striif For-reft a gentil man his liif. Say hir ichaue a man yslawe, Y no dar abide no londes lawe. Pray mi leman ȝif sche miȝt Herberwe me þis ich niȝt</p>	<p>I have done a terrible deed: In an argument and a quarrel I took the life of a gentleman. Tell her I have killed a man And dare not face the law of the land. Ask my darling if she might Shelter me for the night</p>
210	<p>Dans une chambre bien cachée et discrète. Sinon je devrai m'enfuir aussitôt. » Quand la belle entend ce récit Elle lui fait cette cruelle réponse: « S'il a perdu tous ses biens Avec lesquels il achetait et vendait Il ne reste plus que ses yeux pour pleurer. Je refuse de le revoir. Et dis lui de filer sans tarder, sinon, Je me rendrai moi-même en ville</p>	<p>In a chaumber priue & derne, Oper ich must fle now also ȝerne.' Po þat his leman þis wordes herd, Wel schrewelich sche answerd 'ȝif he haue lorn his catelle þat he schuld wiþ bie & selle, Dabet who þefore wepe; Of him no more y no kepe. Say y me self schal, bot he fle, Swiþe gon into þe cite</p>	<p>In a private and secret room, Or else now I must swiftly flee. » When his lover heard these words, How shrewishly she answered : « If he has lost his possessions, All his means of buying and selling, It's no use crying over it - I will keep company with him no longer. Say that unless he flees, I shall Go into the town myself at once</p>
215	<p>Prévenir les sergents du roi Pour qu'ils s'emparent de lui sans plus attendre Et le jettent en prison Avant que de le pendre. » L'humble servante va Rapporter ces paroles au marchand. « Fuyez si vous voulez avoir la vie sauve Car votre bonne amie refuse de vous protéger. Ma dame a juré par serment Devant celui qui est né à Bethlehem</p>	<p>& do þe kinges bailifes come & hastiliche he schal be nome & in a strong prisoun be cast & be anhonged atte last.' Forþ went þat maiden smal & told him þis wordes alle 'Fle, ȝif þou wilt þi liif haue, For þi leman nil þe nouȝt saue. Mi leuedi habþ her oþ ysworn Bi him þat was in Bedelem born</p>	<p>And call the king's bailiffs, And he will be taken without delay And cast into a strong prison And finally be hanged. » The lowly maid went forth And told him all these words. « Flee, if you want to save your life, For your sweetheart will not protect you. My lady has sworn an oath By Him that was born in Bethlehem</p>
220	<p>Qu'elle ne vous accordera aucun secours Ni dehors ni dedans. Elle ne s'associera jamais à la trahison Qui consiste à protéger un félon traître à son roi. »</p>	<p>þat sche nil do þe no socour, Noiþer in soler no in bour, No ben yfounde wiþ swiche tresoun For to sustene þe kinges feloun.'</p>	<p>That she will give you no succour Neither inside nor outside the house. She will not be found doing such treason As to sustain a traitor to the king. »</p>

	Immobile, sans dire un mot, Comme plongé dans ses pensées, Il décide de chercher ailleurs Que dans ces lieux inhospitaliers Meilleure consolation et réconfort Impossibles à trouver céans.	Stille he stode, answerd he nouȝt, As man þat is in gret þouȝt; He þouȝt ferþer for to gon, For help no fond he þer riȝt non, Sum better solause for to finde, For þer was comfort al bihinde.	He stood still, deep in thought , But answered nothing ; He decided to go elsewhere To seek some better solace, Since he had found no help, And all comfort was denied to him there.
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	Le marchand, aussitôt, Se rend chez lui, Entre dans son logis Toujours vêtu de ses haillons. Sa bonne épouse se dresse et le regarde Avant de le prendre dans ses bras. Le voyant si peu couvert Elle le mène à la chambre Et n'a de cesse qu'elle L'eût vêtu de neuf.	Þe marchaunde duelled no wiȝt, Hom to his hous he went riȝt; He went him forþ into his halle In a pouer atire wiþalle. His gode wiif stode & him biheld & in hir armes sche him feld; For sche seiȝe him cloped so þinne Sche ladde him þe chaumber wiþinne, & wiþ gode hert sone anon A newe robe sche dede him on	The merchant did not tarry, Straight home to his house he went And entered at once into the hall Still attired in his rags. His faithful wife arose and took one look at him And seeing him so poorly dressed, She folded him in her arms ; She led him into the bedroom And cheerfully she soon Had put new clothing on him.
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	Puis elle lui dit: « Bienvenue, Messire, Contez moi vos fortunes de l'autre côté des mers » Le marchand répond à son épouse « Madame, lors d'une terrible tempête notre navire s'est brisé,	& seyd 'sir, welcome ȝe be. Hou haue ȝe farn biȝond se?' þe marchaunde to his wif spak 'Dame, in foule storm our schippe brak,	Then she said « Be welcome, Sir. How did you fare beyond the sea ? » To his wife the merchant replied « My lady, in a terrible storm our ship broke up,
255	Toutes mes marchandises ont disparu Me voici devant vous dans le dénuement. Aidez moi, Madame, si vous le voulez bien. J'ai versé le sang d'un gentilhomme Et n'ose me soumettre aux rigueurs de la loi. Je vous conjure, madame, de me cacher	þer was mi gode al binome, Pus pouer icham to þe come, Helpe me, dame, ȝif þat þou wilt; A gentil man ichaue yspilt, Y dar no londes lawe abide. Y pray þe, dame, þatow me hide	And all my goods were carried away, Thus have I come home to you a poor man. Help me, my lady, if you will; A gentleman's blood I have spilt And I dare not submit to the law of the land. I pray you, my lady, to hide me
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	Dans un endroit secret et dissimulé aux regards Sinon il ne me reste plus que la fuite. » « Non, répond-elle, mon bel ami Vous ne me quitterez plus. »	In a chaumber priue & derne Or ich mot fle now also ȝerne.' 'Nay,' sche said 'mi leman hende, ȝete schaltow nouȝt fro me wende,	In a private and secret room Or else now I must swiftly flee. » « No, » she said, « my dear love You shall not leave me again. »

265	<p>Elle verse alors des larmes amères Tout en le consolant de toute sa force. « Même si vous avez perdu vos biens terrestres,</p> <p>Ne les pleurez pas tant, Ne les regrettez pas.</p>	<p>Sche wepe wel sore anonriȝt & comfort him wiþ al hir miȝt, Þei þou haue lorn þis warldes wele,</p> <p>Perfore murn þou nouȝt to fele, No noþing wepe þou to sore; He þat sent þat may sende more.</p>	<p>Forthwith she wept tears of sorrow And comforted him with all her might, « Although you have lost your wordly wealth,</p> <p>Do not regret it too much, Nor weep for it too bitterly; He that sent it can send more.</p>
270	Celui à qui vous les deviez vous les remplacera peut-être.		
275	<p>Messire, il me reste encore soixante livres sterling Qui sont à nous deux en petites pièces Et avant quinze jours J'aurai rassemblé la somme en argent</p> <p>Et moi même, sans tarder, Irai devant le roi, Devant le roi et la reine. Je tomberai à genoux</p> <p>Et n'aurai de cesse D'obtenir votre grâce.</p>	<p>Sir, ȝete ichaue sexti pounde Of ȝours & mine of pans rounde, And ar þis day a fourtenniȝt Þe siluer schal be wide ydiȝt, & y me self, wiþouten duelling, Fare y wil to þe king, Biforn him & ek his quen Falle opon mi bare knen & y no schal neuer ses Til ichaue pirchaced þi pes;</p>	<p>Sir, I still have sixty pounds Of yours and mine in round pennies, And before a fortnight from this day The silver will be made ready And I myself, without delay, Will go to the king, Before him and his queen, I will fall upon my bare knees And I will never cease Until I have gained your pardon.</p>
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285	<p>Une fois celle-ci obtenue, Dussions nous y laisser jusqu'à notre chemise, Avec ma servante, à la sueur de notre front,</p> <p>Nous vous assurerons le vivre et le couvert Car nous savons cuisiner, brassier la bière et tout faire Et donc messire, cessez de vous tourmenter, Avant sept ans, Dieu m'en soit témoin, Nous serons plus riches que nous ne l'étions. »</p> <p>Le marchand vit et comprit Que le conseil de sa femme était sincère et bon</p>	<p>& when ichaue þi pes ymaked Þei we ben boþe moder-naked, Y & mi maiden schal swete & swinke</p> <p>& win þe cloþes, mete & drink Wiþ brewing, bakeing & oper chaffare;</p> <p>Perfore, sir, þarf þe nouȝt care. Ar today seuen ȝer, & God tofore, We schul be richer þan we were ore. Þe marchaunde seiȝe & vnderstode His wiues conseil was trewe & gode</p>	<p>And when this is done Although we may both go stark-naked My maidservant and I will sweat and toil</p> <p>And earn clothing, food and drink for you Through our brewing, baking and the rest ;</p> <p>Therefore, Sir, you need not worry. In seven years' time, by the grace of God, We shall be richer than we were before. »</p> <p>The merchant saw and understood That his wife's counsel was true and good</p>
290	Et devant la consolation qu'elle lui apportait Décide de la détromper enfin.	& for þe solas þat hye him made He þouȝt hir hert for to glade	And for the solace that she gave him He decided to gladden her heart

	« Aucun tribunal, Madame, ne vous glacera le cœur Car la situation n'est pas celle que je vous ai dite. Devant le Sauveur qui a racheté le monde Je vous le jure, jamais je n'ai occis quiconque. Et n'ai pas non plus perdu tous mes biens. Au contraire j'ai acquis beaucoup de marchandises Et les ai rapportées à bon port Pour une valeur de plus de mille livres.	'No þing, dame, wex þine hert cheld, It nis nouȝt so as y þe teld. Bi him þat þis warld wan ȝete no slouȝ y neuer man; Nis nouȝt mi catel al agon, ȝete ichaue wel gode won Ybrouȝt into hauen hole & sounde þat is better þan a bousand pounde.	« None of this, my lady, will make your heart grow cold, It is not as I told you. By Him that redeemed the world Never yet have I slain a man, Nor is my property all gone. Rather, I have acquired much more, And brought into the harbour safe and sound Goods worth more than a thousand pounds.
295	Les seuls propriétaires à ce jour En sont le Seigneur notre Dieu, toi et moi! » Et sans accorder une pensée de plus à cette question Il la prend dans ses bras, l'embrasse et l'emmène au lit. Dès qu'il fait jour le marchand se lève, Revêt une robe de soie, Enfourche son fier destrier, Et se rend chez sa bonne amie. Elle était à sa fenêtre, Le voit traverser le champ	Naþ noman part þerin now Bot God of heuen & ich & tow.' Of þis kepe y no more ȝedde, Bot clept & kist & ȝede to bedde.	No one owns any part of it now Except God in heaven and you and I. » And without giving the matter another thought, They embraced and kissed and went to bed.
300		Þe marchaunde aros þo it was day & dede on him a robe of say, A gode palfray he bistroke & to his lemannes in he rode. His leman out at a windowe biheld & seiȝe him com ouer þe feld	The merchant arose at morning's light And put on a robe of silk, He mounted a fine palfrey horse And rode to see his sweetheart. His lover was looking out of a window And saw him coming over the field
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315	Et le reconnaît au bruit des sabots du cheval. Vite elle passe une robe neuve Se pare tout entière Et vient au devant de lui dans la grande salle. Sitôt qu'il eut mis pied à terre Elle va droit à lui, Lui met les bras autour du cou Et lui dit: « Bienvenue, mon doux ami. » Et avant qu'il puisse même réagir, Elle l'avait embrassé deux ou trois fois.	& bi þe prikeing sche him knewe, Sche dede on hir a robe newe & diȝt her richeliche wipalle & com oȝain him into þe halle. Sone þe marchaunde was doun yliȝt, To him sche strit anonriȝt, & bi þe swere sche hab him nome & seyd 'swete leman, wel come.' Er þan euer þe marchaunde wist, Tvies or þries sche him kist.	And she recognized him by the hoofbeats. She put on a new dress And decked herself all richly And came before him in the hall. As soon as the merchant had alighted, She went straight to him, Put her arms around his neck And said « Sweet lover, welcome. » Even before the merchant knew it, She had kissed him two or three times.
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	<p>« Malgré ces baisers, reprit-elle, Nous ne sommes pas encore réconciliés. Je vous en veux, et à juste titre. Quel besoin aviez-vous de me mettre à l'épreuve? Ne saviez-vous pas au fond de votre cœur Que je vous suis toujours soumise? Mon corps et tout ce que je possède sont à vous, Nul autre n'en possède la moindre partie. »</p> <p>Alors elle lui ébouriffa les cheveux Et continua ses chatteries.</p>	<p>'Pei we be kist' sche seyd anon 'ȝete no be we nouȝt al at on; Icham wrop wiþ þe, & wele y may; What nede was it me to asay? No wostow wele in þine entent Icham to þi comandment? Bodi & chatel, al is þine, Has noman elles part þerinne.' þus sche stroked his here & made it touȝ & conraid Fauuel wele ynouȝ.</p>	<p>« Although we have kissed, » she said then « We are not yet all reconciled ; I am angry with you, and well I should be ; What need was there to test me ? Didn't you know in your heart That I am at your bidding ? My body and my possessions, all are yours, No one else has any claim on them. » Thus she stroked his hair and tousled it, And flattered him well enough.</p>
325	<p>« Non, dit le marchand, par St Jean, Nous ne sommes pas encore réconciliés. Alors que j'étais de l'autre côté des mers, on m'a prévenu Que tout ce que je t'avais acheté, Tu en avais fait don à un autre marchand Et que ton amour s'était détourné de moi. »</p> <p>« Mon bel ami, dit-elle, maintenant tu vas voir Qu'on t'a raconté des mensonges, Et ton valet en sera témoin, Ce sont des menteries.</p>	<p>'No,' quaþ þe marchaunde 'bi seyn Jon. ȝete no be we nouȝt al at on. Yt was me told biȝonde þe se, Alle þe gode þat y brouȝt to þe Anoþer marchaunde þou hast yȝoue & hast fro me turned þi loue.' 'Leman,' hye seyd 'now schaltow se Þat swiche wordes les be, & so schal þi grome als, Þat swiche tales ben fals.</p>	<p>« No, » said the merchant « by Saint John. We still are not all reconciled. I heard across the sea</p> <p>That you have given all the things I brought you to another merchant And have turned your love away from me. »</p> <p>« Sweetheart, » she said « now you shall see That such words are untrue, And your groom can see as well That such tales are false.</p>
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	<p>C'est ta vieille bonne femme qui t'a raconté tout cela Elle passe ses journées, du matin au soir, à parler contre moi. Ce sont menteries de la menteuse, ton épouse, Que le Christ lui raccourisse la vie, Car si la mégère était dans sa tombe Je sais parfaitement bien Que tu ne saurais jamais rien me refuser Du matin au soir et du soir au matin »</p>	<p>Þis told þe þin old crate; Sche spekeþ me qued arliche & late. Þis was a lesing of dame crate, þi wiif - Ihesus Crist so schort hir liif – For were þe crate leyd in mold Pan wist ich wele þat y schold Of þe euer han mi wille, Arliche & late, loude & stille.'</p>	<p>Your old shrew told you that ;</p> <p>She speaks wickedly of me day and night.</p> <p>This was a lie of the lady crone, your wife, - May Christ Jesus shorten her life for it - For if the hag lay in her grave Then I know well that I would Always get whatever I desire from you, By hook or crook, whenever I like. »</p>
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350	<p>Sur le sol elle étale une étoffe De bonnes dimensions en longueur et largeur</p>	<p>Sche sprad a kaneuas on þe flore þat was boþe gret [&] store</p>	<p>She spread a cloth upon the floor That was both large and wide</p>
355	<p>Et fait apporter toutes ses richesses: Des broches en or, des bagues de valeur, Seize draps en toile à la blancheur de lait, Huit châles et cinq couvre-pieds D'autres joyaux trop nombreux pour qu'on puisse les compter, De splendides coupes et aiguières d'or, « A présent choisis celle que tu décides de croire, La vieille mégère ton épouse, ou moi. » Le marchand regarde tous les trésors Et les enveloppe dans le tissu.</p>	<p>& brouȝt forþ her riche þinges, Broches of gold & riche ringes, Sextene schetes milk white, Vijj chalouns & v couerlite Oþer juwels mani on teld, Masers riche, coupes of gold. 'Now miȝt tow leue & wite & se Dame old crate, bi wiif, oþer me.' þe marchaunde al þis gode biheld & in þe caneuas togider it feld</p>	<p>And brought forth her treasures: Broches of gold and opulent rings, Sixteen milk-white sheets, Eight shawls and five coverlets Other jewels too numerous to be counted, Rich drinking cups, and bowls of gold. « Now you can see and choose whom to believe: That old hag, your wife, or me. » The merchant took one look at all the things And folded them together in the cloth</p>
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365	<p>Il en fait un gros paquet Qu'il jette sur le dos de son valet. « Hâte toi, mon bon serviteur, De rapporter tout ceci à ma femme. Dis lui de le mettre en lieu sûr Car c'est moi qui ai acheté chacun de ces objets. » Debout, sa dulcinée le regarde Le cœur plein de chagrin et de désarroi. « Cher amour, dit-elle, êtes vous fâché? Je m'en voudrais de vous avoir courroucé</p>	<p>& dede it in a wide sak & slunge at his gromes bak. 'Heiȝe þe biliue, mi gode grome, To mi wiif bere þis home. Bid hir þat sche kepe it wele, For ich it bouȝt euerich dele.' His leman stode & loked on him þo & at hir hert hir was ful wo. 'Leman,' sche seyd 'artow wroþ? To greue þe it war me lop.</p>	<p>And made it into a large sack, Then slung it over his manservant's back. « Hasten quickly, my good groom, And take this home to my wife. Ask her to keep it safe, For it is I who have purchased every bit of it. » His lover stood and looked at him then And her heart was full distressed. « Dear heart, » she said, « are you angry ? I would be sorry to grieve you.</p>
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375	<p>Et si j'ai mal agi ou parlé, Sachez que c'était uniquement par amour pour vous, Et laissez toutes ces affaires chez moi, ici, Vous pourrez toujours les reprendre à votre gré. » Le marchand s'adresse à elle de nouveau, Et lui reproche sa fausseté.</p>	<p>ȝif ich haue ani þing misse[y]de, For loue it be doun yleyde, & lete þis gode duelle here stille, No miȝt þou it feche at þi wille.' þe marchaunde oȝain to hir sayd, Of hir falshed gan hir abrayd</p>	<p>If I have done or said anything wrong, Let it be laid down to love, But let these goods remain here, And you can fetch them whenever you want. » The merchant spoke to her again, And reproached her for her falsehood</p>

	« On m'avait conseillé de vous mettre à l'épreuve. Jamais plus vous ne me trahirez Et jamais plus, si Dieu le veut, Ne poserez les yeux sur moi ».	'Y was ytauȝt me þe to asaye, No schaltow neuer eft me bitraye, Ne after me, bi Godes ore, No þarf þe loke neuer more.'	« I was enjoined to test you, Never again will you betray me, Nor, by the grace of God, Will you ever need to look on me again. »
380	Sur ces mots il saute sur son cheval Et quitte cette méchante femme à bride abattue. Arrivé chez lui, Il appelle sa femme si aimante Et pose par terre le paquetage Avec son contenu si précieux. « Voyez, madame, par mon commerce,	He lepe on hors at wordes fewe & priked fro þat fals schrewe. He rode him hom to his house & cleped forþ his leue spouse & laid þe sak on þe flore Þat was michel riche & store 'Lo, dame!' he seyd 'Bi mi chaffare	He leapt onto his horse with those few words And galloped away from the false shrew. Home he rode to his own house And called forth his beloved spouse And laid the sack upon the floor With its many rich treasures « Lo, my lady ! » he said, « Through my trading
385	Je vous rapporte pour un sou de marchandises. J'espère que vous en serez contente Sinon, plus jamais ne parierons.	Ichauē ybrouȝt þi peniworþ ware, Bot þe þink it wele bisett, Go, biware anoþer bett.'	I have brought you a penny's worth of wares, Now, consider the money well spent Or never again will we make another bet. »
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395	La bonne épouse regarde toutes les richesses Et remercie Jésus, Roi des Cieux, que son mari Les ait rapportées chez eux Et qu'il ait enfin décidé De vivre avec elle selon la loi de Dieu. Ce fut pour elle un jour de bonheur et de joie. Leur part de richesses matérielles était suffisante, Ils vécurent ensemble de nombreuses années Coulant des jours heureux, comme nous devrions le faire,	Þe gode wiif seiȝe al þat riche þing & þonked Ihесu, heuen-kinge, Þat he haþ þe gode hom brouȝt & he haþ turned his þouȝt To liue wiþ hir in godes lay. Bliþe & glad sche was þat day. Ynouȝ þai hadde of warldes wele, Togider þai liued ȝeres fele. Þai ferd miri, & so mot we.	The good woman saw all the rich things And thanked Jesus, the heavenly king, That he had brought the goods home And had made up his mind To live with her according to the law of God. Happy and glad she was that day. They had plenty of worldly wealth, They lived together for many years. In happy contentment, and so should we.
400	Amen, amen, <i>par charité</i> .	Amen, amen <i>par charite</i> .	Amen, amen, <i>par charite</i> .

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